This is a list of key terms, people, artistic and literary works and other important issues relevant to the political, economic, and social developments of the late 19th century. As you prepare for both the unit exam and for the AP test in May, use this list to guide you toward an understanding of the important information and issues of the period. Work to understand the who, what, when, where, why, and how of each particular item. Also, try to recognize relationships between these events, developments and people. In other words, try to connect these terms to the larger questions and issues posed in the syllabus (which you should consider as integral to your preparations). The two revolutionary movements of the 19th century—the “new” industrial revolution and the continuing French Revolution (and all that it represented)—still played significant roles in Europe’s history. Continue to look for historical “points” or developments that represent the convergence of these movements. However, be aware of new forces that influenced developments and events in Europe that might build towards a potential crisis in the early 20th century.

### Key Terms and People

**Ch. 22—“An Age of Nationalism and Realism, 1850-1871”**

#### The France of Napoleon III:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Louis Napoleon: Toward the Second Empire</td>
<td>His ascent to power, Liberal and conservative means</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Second Napoleonic Empire</td>
<td>LNIII’s authoritarianism, Gov’t of the 2nd Empire, Early Domestic Policies (Successes of 1st 5 yrs.), Liberalization of the Regime (LNIII’s “realpolitik”), The “liberal empire”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Policy: The Crimean War</td>
<td>The Eastern Question (European ambitions in OE, Economics and religion), Start of the Crimean War (Who? When?, Why? Motives of French, English, Austria, Russia), Costs: human, political gains</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Nation Building and Reform: The National State in the Mid-Century

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Austrian Empire: Toward a Dual Monarchy</td>
<td>Ausgleich of 1867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperial Russia</td>
<td>Abolition of Serfdom, Other Reforms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain: The Victorian Age</td>
<td>Assassination of Alexander II, The policies of Lord Palmerston, Disraeli and the Reform Act of 1867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Liberal Policies of Gladstone</td>
<td>The United States: Civil War and Reunion (Long term causes of war, General course of the war, Results)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Emergence of a Canadian Nation</td>
<td>Industrialization and the Marxist Response</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Industrialization on the Continent
Expansion of IR to continent
Continental gov’t policies
International trade
Finance
Owners and laborers

Marx and Marxism
Ideas of the Communist Manifesto
French and German thought
History of class struggle
Classless society
Means
Organizing the Working Classes

Science and Culture in an Age of Realism
A New Age of Science
Evolution before Darwin
Charles Darwin and the Theory of Organic Evolution

A Revolution in Health Care
Pasteur and Germs
New Surgical Practices
New Public Health Measures
New Medical Schools
Women and Medical Schools

Science and the Study of Society
Comte and “positivism”
Realism in Literature and Art
The Realistic Novel
Ideas of literary Realists
Flaubert, Thackeray, Dickens

Realism in Art
Courbet, Millet
Music: The Twilight of Romanticism
Liszt, Wagner

Ch. 23—“Mass Society in an ‘Age of Progress,’ 1871-1894”
The Growth of Industrial Prosperity
New products and new markets
Chemicals
Electricity
The Internal Combustion Engine
New Markets
Tariffs and Cartels
Larger Factories

New Patterns in an Industrial Economy
German Industrial Leadership
“Decline” (?) of GB
Science and technology
European Economic Zones
The Spread of Industrialization
A World Economy

Women and Work: New Job Opportunities
“sweating”, “piecework”
White-Collar Jobs
Prostitution

Organizing the Working Classes
Socialist Parties
Evolutionary Socialism
The Problem of Nationalism
The Role of Trade Unions
The Anarchist Alternative

The Emergence of Mass Society
Population Growth
Decline in death rates—why?
Emigration
Transformation of the Urban Environment
Improving Living Conditions
Housing Needs

The National State
Western Europe: The Growth of Political Democracy
Reform in Britain
Gladstone and political reform
Home Rule

The Third Republic in France
End of the 2nd Empire
A new National Assembly
The Paris Commune
Choosing sides after the Commune
The 3rd Republic
Precarious—why?

Spain and Italy
Central and Eastern Europe:
Persistence of the Old Order
Germany
The new German constitution
Role of the (Prussian) army
Bismarck’s kulturkampf

Ch. 24—“An Age of Modernity and Anxiety, 1894-1914”

Toward the Modern Consciousness:
Intellectual and Cultural Developments
The European “consciousness” of the late 19th C.
Reason, science, progress
Developments in the Sciences: The Emergence of a New Physics
The Newtonian “world machine”
Marie and Pierre Curie
Max Planck—Quantum physics
Einstein—relativity
Toward a New Understanding of the Irrational
What were Nietzsche’s ideas?
Bergson’s?
Sorel’s?
Sigmund Freud and Psychoanalysis
Role of the Unconscious
Id, ego, superego
Accessing the unconscious
The Impact of Darwin
Social Darwinism
Herbert Spencer
Nationalism and Racism
Bernhardi
The “volk”
Houston Chamberlain
The Attack on Christianity
Demographics of IR and impact on churches, religion
Growing secularism
Reliance on science
Ernst Renan—Life of Jesus
Response of the Churches
Syllabus of Errors
Modernism and religion
Compromise in Catholic Church
Urban missionary work
Salvation army
The Culture of Modernity
Naturalism and Symbolism in Literature
Zola, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky
Yeats, Rilke
Modernism in the Arts
Impressionism

Politics: New Directions and New Uncertainties
The Movement for Women’s Rights
Societal prejudices
New Professions
The Right to Vote
Fawcett, the Pankhursts, Emily Davison
Efforts for Peace
The New Woman
Suttner, Montessori
Jews within the European Nation-State
Enlightenment and Liberal philosophies
Jewish assimilation into Western Euro. society
Conflict with ancient anti-Semitic beliefs
Dreyfus Affair
Anti-Semitism in the Austrian Empire and Germany
Lueger, Stocker, Ahlwardt
Persecution of Jews in Eastern Europe
pogroms
The Zionist Movement
Theodor Herzl
The Transformation of Liberalism:
Great Britain and Italy
Great Britain
Trade unions and the Labour Party
The Fabians
Liberals and reform
Italy
More problems
The New Imperialism

Causes of the New Imperialism
- The new nationalism, state competition
- The Role of Social Darwinism and Racism
- Religious Motives
- The Economic Motive
- Marx and Imperialism

The Creation of Empires: the Scramble for Africa
- South Africa
  - Cape Colony
  - Cecil Rhodes
- The Boer War
- Portuguese and French Possessions
- Other British Possessions
- Belgium and Central Africa
  - King Leopold II
- German Possessions
- Impact on Africa
  - “White Man’s Burden”
  - Omdurman

Imperialism in Asia
- The British in Asia
  - East India Company
- Conflict with Russia

The Eastern Question again
- China
- Japan and Korea
- Southeast Asia
- American Imperialism

Asian Responses to Imperialism
- China
  - Boxer Rebellion
  - Sun Yat-sen
- Japan
  - Reign of the Meiji
  - Industrialization, westernization
  - Imperialism
- India
  - Benefits of British rule
  - Price of British rule
  - Indian nationalism
  - Indian National Congress

International Rivalry and the Coming of War

The Bismarckian System
- Bismarck’s diplomatic philosophy
- Three Emperor’s League
- The Balkans: Decline of Ottoman Power
  - Treaty of San Stefano
  - Congress of Berlin

New Alliances
- Triple Alliance
- Reinsurance Treaty

New Directions and New Crises
- Germany’s “place in the sun”
- Franco-Russian Alliance
- Britain-seeking allies
- German naval build-up
- Entente Cordiale
- 1st Moroccan Crisis—1905
- Triple Entente

Crises in the Balkans, 1908-1913
- Bosnian Crisis—1908-09
- 1912—1st Balkan War
- 1913—2nd Balkan War

The sides and their aspirations